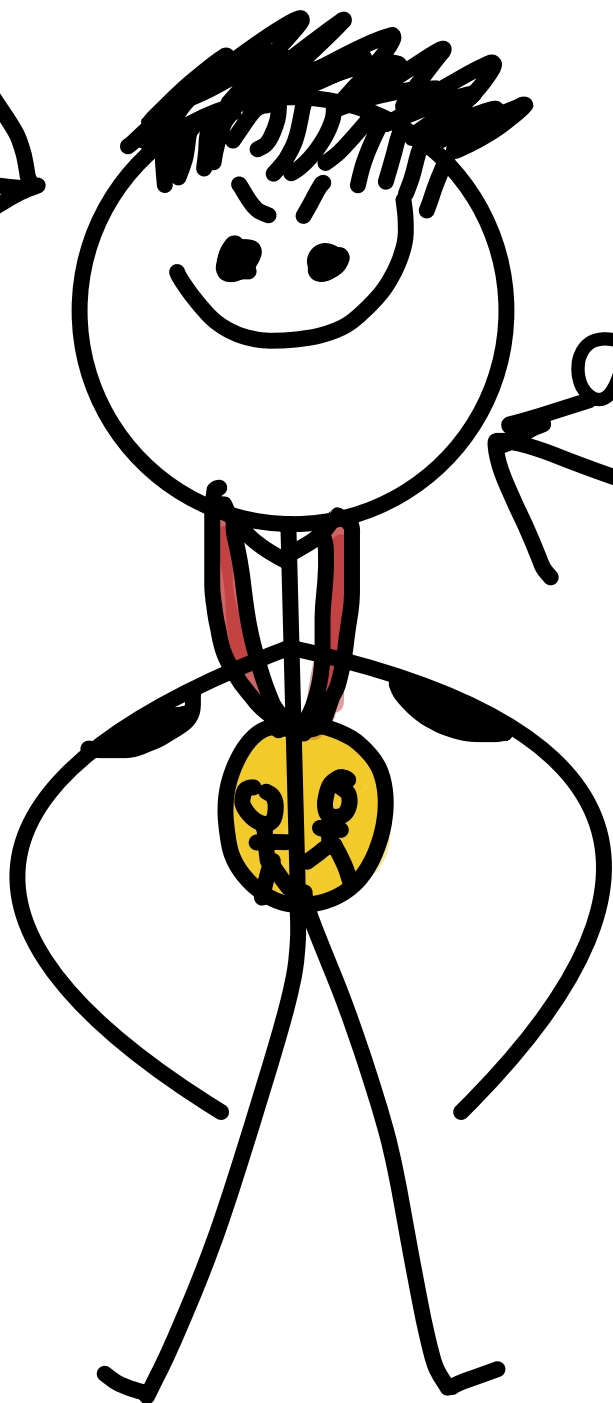
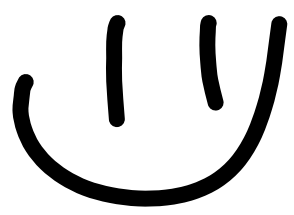


Him →



dum tho

